

# 2019 Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) What You Need to Know



## What are coronaviruses?

Coronaviruses are a group of viruses that can cause a range of illnesses from the common cold to severe respiratory infection like pneumonia. The 2019 novel coronavirus (2019-nCoV) is a virus that has been identified as the cause of an outbreak of respiratory illness initially detected in Wuhan, China in December of 2019.

## How do coronaviruses spread?



Through coughing and sneezing.



Touching an object or surface with the virus on it, then touching your mouth, nose or eyes before washing your hands.



Close personal contact, such as touching or shaking hands.



People who traveled to or from **outbreak-affected areas**, or who had contact with someone who has 2019-nCoV, may have been exposed to the virus. Seek medical care if you develop a fever, cough or difficulty breathing within 14 days of traveling or having contact with a 2019-nCoV case.

## If you may have been exposed and feel sick:

- Stay home and avoid contact with others. Do not go to work, school or daycare.
- Seek medical care right away. **Before you go to the doctor's office, emergency room or urgent care, call ahead and tell them about your recent travel and your symptoms.**
- Inform your local health department.
- Don't travel while sick.
- Cover your mouth and nose with a tissue or your sleeve (not your hands) when coughing or sneezing. Throw tissue in the trash.
- Wash hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds. Use an alcohol-based hand sanitizer if soap and water are not available.

## What are the symptoms?



Fever



Cough



Difficulty Breathing



Severe Illness

**Make sure you are getting reliable information from reliable sources.**

You can find updates on 2019-nCoV on the CDC website at [cdc.gov/coronavirus](https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus) and guidance from the North Carolina Division of Public Health at [ncdhhs.gov/coronavirus](https://www.ncdhhs.gov/coronavirus).

People who have questions or concerns can call 866-462-3821 for more information. Press 1 for English or to ask for a language interpreter. Spanish speakers should press 2. To submit questions online, go to [ncpoisoncontrol.org](https://www.ncpoisoncontrol.org) and select Chat.

If you have traveled to outbreak-affected areas or had contact with a 2019-nCoV case and **do not feel sick**, you should monitor for symptoms for 14 days after last exposure and contact your local health department.

